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<b>(54) Title:</b> RECORDING DRIVE INFORMATION ON RECORDING MEDIUM  <b>(57) Abstract</b>  An information recording medium includes a data recording area for recording data; a first drive information area for recording first drive information; and a second drive information area for recording second drive information. The first drive information and the second drive information each include a plurality of recording and reproduction conditions, and the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions each define an operation condition of an information recording and reproduction apparatus, which can have the information recording medium mounted thereon, for recording and reproducing the data. The plurality of recording and reproduction conditions are arranged in the order of time at which the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions are recorded.		

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## DESCRIPTION

## RECORDING DRIVE INFORMATION ON RECORDING MEDIUM

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## TECHNICAL FIELD

10       The present invention relates to an information  
recording medium including a drive information area for  
recording drive information including a plurality of  
recording and reproduction conditions, and an information  
recording and reproduction method and an information  
15       recording and reproduction apparatus for the information  
recording medium.

## BACKGROUND ART

20       As one type of information recording medium having  
a sector structure, optical disks are known. Since the  
recording density and capacity of optical disks have  
recently been improved, it is important to guarantee the  
reliability of the optical disks. For this purpose, optical  
disk apparatuses perform adjusting processing for finding  
25       recording and reproduction conditions.

30       The recording and reproduction conditions heavily  
rely on the characteristics of optical disks and optical  
disk apparatuses. Adjusting processing for finding the  
recording and reproduction conditions needs to be performed  
after an optical disk is mounted on an optical disk apparatus  
in repetition, for example, each time the optical disk  
apparatus is started, or each time the characteristics of

the optical disk or optical disk apparatus are changed by a factor such as, for example, a temperature change.

5 Recently, more precise recording and reproduction conditions have been demanded due to further improvement in the density and the capacity of optical disks. However, there are problems in that it requires a longer period of time for adjusting processing to obtain more precise recording and reproduction conditions, and as a result the  
10 wait time of the optical disk apparatus is extended.

#### DISCLOSURE OF THE INVENTION

15 According to one aspect of the invention, an information recording medium includes a data recording area for recording data; a first drive information area for recording first drive information; and a second drive information area for recording second drive information. The first drive information and the second drive information  
20 each include a plurality of recording and reproduction conditions, and the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions are arranged in the order of time at which the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions are recorded.

25 In one embodiment of the invention, the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions each define an operation condition of an information recording and reproduction apparatus, which can have the information  
30 recording medium mounted thereon, for recording and reproducing the data.

In one embodiment of the invention, the first drive

information and the second drive information are updated so as to have identical contents with each other.

5 In one embodiment of the invention, the first drive information area and the second drive information area are each formed of N ECC blocks for calculating an error correction code, the N ECC blocks each include a plurality of sectors, the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions are each recorded in a corresponding sector among  
10 the plurality of sectors, and N is an integer of 1 or greater.

In one embodiment of the invention, the first drive information area and the second drive information area are each formed of a single ECC block, the single ECC block  
15 includes 16 sectors, and 16 recording and reproduction conditions are each recorded in a corresponding sector among the 16 sectors.

According to another aspect of the invention, an  
20 information recording and reproduction method is provided for an information recording medium including a data recording area for recording data, a first drive information area for recording first drive information, and a second drive information area for recording second drive  
25 information. The first drive information and the second drive information each include a plurality of recording and reproduction conditions. The method includes the steps of (a) determining whether or not the first drive information can be read from the first drive information area;  
30 (b) determining whether or not the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions included in the first drive information include a recording and reproduction condition usable by an information recording and reproduction

apparatus having the information recording medium mounted thereon; and (c) when the first drive information can be read and the first drive information does not include the usable recording and reproduction condition, adjusting a new recording and reproduction condition usable by the information recording and reproduction apparatus having the information recording medium mounted thereon, and using the new recording and reproduction condition and the first drive information to update the first drive information and the second drive information.

In one embodiment of the invention, the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions each define an operation condition of an information recording and reproduction apparatus, which can have the information recording medium mounted thereon, for recording and reproducing the data.

In one embodiment of the invention, the information recording and reproduction method further includes the step of: when the first drive information can be read, using the first drive information to record and reproduce the data.

In one embodiment of the invention, the step (c) includes the step of recording the recording and reproduction condition usable by the information recording and reproduction apparatus having the information recording medium mounted thereon, the recording and reproduction condition being recorded in the first drive information as the recording and reproduction condition recorded in the first drive information most recently.

In one embodiment of the invention, the first drive

information area and the second drive information area each include areas assigned numbers 0 through 15. The first drive information and the second drive information each include 16 recording and reproduction conditions. The 16 recording and reproduction conditions are written in the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 0 through 15 in the order from the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium most recently to the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium least recently. The step (c) includes the steps of (c-1) writing contents of the recording and reproduction conditions, which are written in the areas of the first drive information area assigned numbers 0 through 14, into the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 1 through 15; and (c-2) writing a content of the new recording and reproduction condition in the area of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned number 0.

In one embodiment of the invention, the information recording and reproduction method further includes the step of (d) when the first drive information can be read and the first drive information includes the usable recording and reproduction condition, using the usable recording and reproduction condition and the first drive information to update the first drive information and the second drive information.

In one embodiment of the invention, the first drive information area and the second drive information area each include areas assigned numbers 0 through 15. The first

drive information and the second drive information each include 16 recording and reproduction conditions. The 16 recording and reproduction conditions are written in the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 0 through 15 in the order from the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium most recently to the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium least recently. The usable recording and reproduction condition is written in an area of the first drive information area assigned number m. The step (d) includes the steps of (d-1) reading the usable recording and reproduction condition from the area of the first drive information area assigned number m; (d-2) writing contents of the recording and reproduction conditions, which are written in the area of the first drive information area assigned numbers 0 through (m-1), into the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 1 through m; and (d-3) writing the content of the read usable recording and reproduction condition in the area of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned number 0.

In one embodiment of the invention, the first drive information area is formed of N ECC blocks for calculating an error correction code, the N ECC blocks each include a plurality of sectors, the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions included in the first drive information are each recorded in a corresponding sector among the plurality of sectors, and N is an integer of 1 or greater.



In one embodiment of the invention, the determination on whether or not the first drive information can be read is performed based on whether or not the reproduction of all the N ECC blocks included in the first drive information area has been successful.

In one embodiment of the invention, the information recording and reproduction method further includes the steps of (e) determining whether or not the second drive information can be read from the second drive information area; (f) determining whether or not the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions included in the second drive information include a recording and reproduction condition usable by the information recording and reproduction apparatus having the information recording medium mounted thereon; and (g) when the first drive information cannot be read, the second drive information can be read, and the second drive information does not include the usable recording and reproduction condition, adjusting a new recording and reproduction condition usable by the information recording and reproduction apparatus having the information recording medium mounted thereon, and using the new recording and reproduction condition and the second drive information to update the first drive information and the second drive information.

In one embodiment of the invention, the information recording and reproduction method further includes the step of: when the second drive information can be read, using the second drive information to record and reproduce the data.

In one embodiment of the invention, wherein the step

(g) includes the step of recording the recording and reproduction condition usable by the information recording and reproduction apparatus having the information recording medium mounted thereon, the recording and reproduction condition being recorded in the second drive information as the recording and reproduction condition recorded in the second drive information most recently.

In one embodiment of the invention, the first drive information area and the second drive information area each include areas assigned numbers 0 through 15. The first drive information and the second drive information each include 16 recording and reproduction conditions. The 16 recording and reproduction conditions are written in the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 0 through 15 in the order from the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium most recently to the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium least recently. The step (g) includes the steps of (g-1) writing contents of the recording and reproduction conditions, which are written in the areas of the second drive information area assigned numbers 0 through 14; into the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 1 through 15; and (g-2) writing a content of the new recording and reproduction condition in the area of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned number 0.

In one embodiment of the invention, the information recording and reproduction method further includes the step of (h) when the first drive information cannot be read, the

second drive information can be read, and the second drive information includes the usable recording and reproduction condition, using the usable recording and reproduction condition and the second drive information to update the first drive information and the second drive information.

In one embodiment of the invention, the first drive information area and the second drive information area each include areas assigned numbers 0 through 15. The first drive information and the second drive information each include 16 recording and reproduction conditions. The 16 recording and reproduction conditions are written in the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 0 through 15 in the order from the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium most recently to the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium least recently. The usable recording and reproduction condition is written in the area of the second information area assigned number m. The step (h) includes the steps of (h-1) reading the usable recording and reproduction condition from the area of the second drive information area assigned number m; (h-2) writing contents of the recording and reproduction conditions, which are written in the areas of the second drive information area assigned numbers 0 through (m-1), into the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 1 through m; and (h-3) writing a content of the read usable recording and reproduction condition in the area of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned number 0.

5 In one embodiment of the invention, the second drive information area is formed of N ECC blocks for calculating an error correction code, the N ECC blocks each include a plurality of sectors, the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions included in the second drive information are each recorded in a corresponding sector among the plurality of sectors, and N is an integer of 1 or greater.

10 In one embodiment of the invention, the determination on whether or not the second drive information can be read is performed based on whether or not the reproduction of all the N ECC blocks included in the second drive information area has been successful.

15 In one embodiment of the invention, the information recording and reproduction method further includes the step of (i) when the first drive information cannot be read and the second drive information cannot be read, adjusting a new recording and reproduction condition usable by the information recording and reproduction apparatus having the information recording medium mounted thereon, and using the new recording and reproduction condition to update the first drive information and the second drive information.

25 In one embodiment of the invention, the first drive information area and the second drive information area each include areas assigned numbers 0 through 15. The first drive information and the second drive information each include 16 recording and reproduction conditions. The 16 recording and reproduction conditions are written in the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 0 through

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15 in the order from the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium most recently to the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium least recently. The step (1)  
5 includes the steps of (i-1) writing a content of the new recording and reproduction condition in the area of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned number 0; and (i-2) filling the contents of the recording and reproduction conditions,  
10 which are written in the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 1 through 15, with "00"h.

According to still another aspect of the invention,  
15 an information recording and reproduction apparatus is provided for an information recording medium including a data recording area for recording data, a first drive information area for recording first drive information, and a second drive information area for recording second drive  
20 information. The first drive information and the second drive information each include a plurality of recording and reproduction conditions. The apparatus includes a drive information read section; an adjusting processing section; and a drive information update section. The drive  
25 information read section determines whether or not the first drive information can be read from the first drive information area; the adjusting processing section determines whether or not the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions included in the first drive  
30 information include a recording and reproduction condition usable by the information recording and reproduction apparatus; and when the first drive information can be read and the first drive information does not include the usable

recording and reproduction condition, the adjusting processing section adjusts a new recording and reproduction condition usable by the information recording and reproduction apparatus, and the drive information update  
5 section uses the new recording and reproduction condition and the first drive information to update the first drive information and the second drive information.

10 In one embodiment of the invention, the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions each define an operation condition of an information recording and reproduction apparatus, which can have the information recording medium mounted thereon, for recording and reproducing the data.

15 In one embodiment of the invention, the information recording and reproduction apparatus further includes a control section for, when the first drive information can be read, using the first drive information to record and  
20 reproduce the data.

In one embodiment of the invention, the drive information update section records the recording and reproduction condition usable by the information recording and reproduction apparatus in the first drive information  
25 as the recording and reproduction condition recorded in the first drive information most recently.

30 In one embodiment of the invention, the first drive information area and the second drive information area each include areas assigned numbers 0 through 15. The first drive information and the second drive information each include 16 recording and reproduction conditions. The 16

5 recording and reproduction conditions are written in the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 0 through 15 in the order from the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium most recently to the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium least recently. The drive information update section writes contents of the recording and reproduction conditions, which are written in the areas of the first drive information area assigned numbers 0 through 14, into the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 1 through 15, and writes a content of the new recording and reproduction condition in the area of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned number 0.

20 In one embodiment of the invention, when the first drive information can be read and the first drive information includes the usable recording and reproduction condition, the drive information update section uses the usable recording and reproduction condition and the first drive information to update the first drive information and the second drive information.

25 In one embodiment of the invention, the first drive information area and the second drive information area each include areas assigned numbers 0 through 15. The first drive information and the second drive information each include 16 recording and reproduction conditions. The 16 recording and reproduction conditions are written in the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 0 through

15 in the order from the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium most recently to the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium least recently. The usable recording and reproduction condition is written in an area of the first drive information area assigned number m. The drive information update section reads the usable recording and reproduction condition from the area of the first drive information area assigned m, writes contents of the recording and reproduction conditions, which are written in the areas of the first drive information area assigned numbers 0 through (m-1), into the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 1 through m, and writes the content of the read usable recording and reproduction condition in the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned number 0.

In one embodiment of the invention, the first drive information area is formed of N ECC blocks for calculating an error correction code, the N ECC blocks each include a plurality of sectors, the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions included in the first drive information are each recorded in a corresponding sector among the plurality of sectors, and N is an integer of 1 or greater.

In one embodiment of the invention, the determination on whether or not the first drive information can be read is performed based on whether or not the reproduction of all the N ECC blocks included in the first drive information area has been successful.



In one embodiment of the invention, the drive information read section determines whether or not the second drive information can be read from the second drive information area. The adjusting processing section  
5 determines whether or not the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions included in the second drive information include a recording and reproduction condition usable by the information recording and reproduction apparatus. When the first drive information cannot be read,  
10 the second drive information can be read, and the second drive information does not include the usable recording and reproduction condition, the adjusting processing section adjusts a new recording and reproduction condition usable by the information recording and reproduction apparatus,  
15 and the drive information update section uses the new recording and reproduction condition and the second drive information to update the first drive information and the second drive information.

20 In one embodiment of the invention, the information recording and reproduction apparatus further includes a control section for, when the second drive information can be read, using the second drive information to record and reproduce the data.

25 In one embodiment of the invention, the drive information update section records the recording and reproduction condition usable by the information recording and reproduction apparatus in the second drive information  
30 as the recording and reproduction condition recorded in the second drive information most recently.

In one embodiment of the invention, the first drive

information area and the second drive information area each include areas assigned numbers 0 through 15. The first drive information and the second drive information each include 16 recording and reproduction conditions. The 16 recording and reproduction conditions are written in the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 0 through 15 in the order from the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium most recently to the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium least recently. The drive information update section writes contents of the recording and reproduction conditions, which are written in the areas of the second drive information area assigned numbers 0 through 14, into the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 1 through 15, and writes a content of the new recording and reproduction condition in the area of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned number 0.

In one embodiment of the invention, when the first drive information cannot be read, the second drive information can be read, and the second drive information includes the usable recording and reproduction condition, the drive update section uses the usable recording and reproduction condition and the second drive information to update the first drive information and the second drive information.

In one embodiment of the invention, the first drive information area and the second drive information area each include areas assigned numbers 0 through 15. The first

drive information and the second drive information each include 16 recording and reproduction conditions. The 16 recording and reproduction conditions are written in the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 0 through 15 in the order from the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium most recently to the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium least recently. The usable recording and reproduction condition is written in an area of the second drive information area assigned number m. The drive information update section reads the usable recording and reproduction condition from the area of the second drive information area assigned m, writes contents of the recording and reproduction conditions, which are written in the areas of the second drive information area assigned numbers 0 through (m-1), into the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 1 through m, and writes the content of the read usable recording and reproduction condition in the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned number 0.

In one embodiment of the invention, the second drive information area is formed of N ECC blocks for calculating an error correction code; the N ECC blocks each include a plurality of sectors, the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions included in the second drive information are each recorded in a corresponding sector among the plurality of sectors, and N is an integer of 1 or greater.

In one embodiment of the invention, the

determination on whether or not the second drive information can be read is performed based on whether or not the reproduction of all the N ECC blocks included in the second drive information area has been successful.

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In one embodiment of the invention, when the first drive information cannot be read and the second drive information cannot be read, the adjusting processing section adjusts a new recording and reproduction condition usable by the information recording and reproduction apparatus, and the drive information update section uses the new recording and reproduction condition to update the first drive information and the second drive information.

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In one embodiment of the invention, the first drive information area and the second drive information area each include areas assigned numbers 0 through 15. The first drive information and the second drive information each include 16 recording and reproduction conditions. The 16 recording and reproduction conditions are written in the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 0 through 15 in the order from the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium most recently to the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium least recently. The drive information update section writes a content of the new recording and reproduction condition in the area of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned number 0, and fills the contents of the recording and reproduction conditions, which are written in the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers

1 through 15, with "00"h.

Thus, the invention described herein makes possible the advantages of providing an information recording medium,  
5 an information recording and reproduction method, and an information recording and reproduction apparatus for reducing a time period required for adjusting processing performed to find recording and reproduction conditions.

10 These and other advantages of the present invention will become apparent to those skilled in the art upon reading and understanding the following detailed description with reference to the accompanying figures.

15 BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Figure 1 is a view illustrating an information recording medium 101 in a first example according to the present invention:

20 Figure 2 is a diagram illustrating a structure of a disk information area 104 shown in Figure 1;

25 Figure 3 is a diagram illustrating the structural relationship between an ECC block and a sector 103 provided in the optical disk 101;

30 Figure 4 is a diagram illustrating a structure of drive information 401 to be recorded in a drive information area 211 shown in Figure 2;

Figure 5 is diagram illustrating a structure of information to be recorded in a disk identification area

208 shown in Figure 2;

Figure 6 is a diagram comparing a pre-update structure and a post-update structure of drive information 521 according to a first case;

Figure 7 is a diagram comparing a pre-update structure and a post-update structure of drive information 521 according to a second case;

Figure 8 is a diagram illustrating a structure of an optical disk apparatus 800 in a third example according to the present invention;

Figure 9 is a flowchart representing drive information read processing;

Figure 10 is a flowchart representing adjusting processing and drive information update processing; and

Figure 11 is another flowchart representing adjusting processing and drive information update processing.

## BEST MODE FOR CARRYING OUT THE INVENTION

An information recording medium according to the present invention includes a drive information area for recording a recording and reproduction condition. An information recording and reproduction apparatus executes adjusting processing to find the recording and reproduction condition and records the recording and reproduction condition in the drive information area of the information

recording medium. The recording and reproduction condition recorded in the drive information area of the information recording medium is read when the adjusting processing is executed the next time and used to find a new recording and reproduction condition.

Herein, the recording and reproduction condition refers to an operation condition of an optical disk apparatus for recording information on an optical disk or reproducing the information recorded on the optical disk.

Recording and reproduction conditions include at least one of pulse conditions regarding a laser pulse for irradiating the optical disk, servo conditions for determining various servo operations performed for recording and reproduction, and reproduction signal processing conditions for processing a reproduction signal.

The pulse conditions include, for example, a power value of a laser pulse for irradiating the optical disk for recording. Alternatively, the pulse conditions can include laser pulse conditions for forming a mark (minimum unit of information) on the optical disk. For forming a mark by irradiating the optical disk with a plurality of pulses over an area between a front end to a rear end of the mark, the pulse conditions include at least one among the timing at which a first pulse corresponding to the front end of the mark is generated, the length of the first pulse, the intensity of the laser light of the first pulse, the timing at which a final pulse corresponding to the rear end of the mark is generated, the length of the final pulse, and the intensity of the laser light of the final pulse; and are determined in accordance with the length of the mark and

the length of the spaces arranged so as to interpose the mark.

5 Alternatively, the recording and reproduction condition can be a set value of various circuits included in the information recording and reproduction apparatus or code information representing the set value.

10 The adjusting processing can be simplified by re-using the recording and reproduction condition recorded in the drive information area of the information recording medium. As a result, the time period required for the adjusting processing can be shortened, and thus the wait time of the information recording and reproduction  
15 apparatus can be shortened.

Hereinafter, the present invention will be described by way of illustrative examples with reference to the accompanying drawings.

20

(Example 1)

Figure 1 shows a structure of an information recording medium 101 in a first example according to the present invention. The information recording medium 101  
25 can be any of a variety of types of optical disks such as a DVD-RAM disk.

The optical disk 101 has a plurality of tracks 102 formed in a concentric manner therein. Alternatively, the optical disk 101 has a single track 102 formed in a spiral  
30 manner therein or a plurality of tracks 102 formed in a spiral manner therein. Each track 102 is divided into a plurality of sectors 103.



The optical disk 101 includes at least one disk information area 104 and a data recording area 105.

5           In the disk information area 104, various parameters required to access the optical disk 101 are stored. The disk information areas 104 are located in, for example, the innermost peripheral portion and the outermost peripheral portion of the optical disk 101. The disk information area 104 located in the innermost peripheral portion of the optical disk 101 is also referred to as a "lead-in area". The disk information area 104 located in the outermost peripheral portion of the optical disk 101 is also referred to as a "lead-out area".

15           Data is recorded in and reproduced from the data recording area 105. All the sectors 103 provided in the data recording area 105 are each assigned an absolute address referred to as a physical sector number (hereinafter, referred to as a "PSN").

20           Figure 2 shows a structure of the disk information area 104 located in the innermost peripheral portion of the optical disk 101 shown in Figure 1 (i.e., a lead-in area 201). The disk information area 104 located in the outermost peripheral portion of the optical disk 101 (Figure 1) have an identical structure as the structure shown in Figure 2.

25           The lead-in area 201 includes an embossed area 202 in which information such as identification information of the optical disk 101 is recorded by an embossed pit or the like, a data recording area 204 in which data is to be

recorded, and a mirror area 203 provided between the embossed area 202 and the data recording area 204.

5           The data recording area 204 includes guard areas 205  
not including data, a disk test area 206 used for testing  
the quality of the optical disk 101 in a production process  
of the optical disk 101, a drive test area 207 used by an  
optical disk apparatus for checking the state of the optical  
10   disk 101 mounted on the optical disk apparatus, a disk  
identification area 208 used for storing information on,  
for example, various characteristics of the optical disk  
101, and a defect management area 209 for storing defect  
management information.

15           The disk identification area 208 includes, for  
example, four disk identification information areas 210,  
one drive information area 211, and three reserved areas  
212. The four disk identification information areas 210 are  
each formed of one ECC block. The drive information area  
20   211 is formed of one ECC block. The three reserved areas  
212 are each formed of one ECC block. The ECC blocks are  
used for calculating an error correction code. The error  
correction code is calculated on an ECC block-by-ECC block  
basis.

25           Figure 3 shows the structural relationship between  
the ECC block and the sector 103 provided on the optical  
disk 101. In the case where the optical disk 101 is a large  
capacity optical disk (for example, a DVD), one ECC block  
30   is formed of 16 sectors in order to provide both a high error  
correction capability and a low redundancy. In the example  
shown in Figure 3, one ECC block is assumed to be formed  
of four sectors for simplicity.

As shown in Figure 3, an ECC block includes main data arranged in 172 bytes  $\times$  48 rows, an inner code parity PI obtained by calculating an error correction code on a row-by-row basis of main data (in a horizontal direction),  
5 and an outer code parity PO obtained by calculating an error correction code on a column-by-column basis of main data (in a vertical direction).

10 A code including an inner code parity and an outer code parity is generally referred to as a product code. The product code is part of an error correction system which is very useful against both random errors and burst errors (errors locally concentrated). For example, it is assumed  
15 that a burst error for two rows is generated by a scratch in addition to random errors. The burst error is mostly a 2-byte error and thus is correctable by the outer code. In a column having many random errors, some of the random errors cannot be corrected by the outer code and remain as errors,  
20 which are mostly corrected by the inner code. Even if some of the errors cannot be corrected even by the inner code, those errors can be corrected using the outer code again. In this manner, the number of errors can be decreased. In the field of DVD, use of such a product code provides a  
25 sufficient error correction capability while suppressing the parity redundancy. In other words, the capacity for the user data can be increased by the amount corresponding to the parity redundancy suppressed.

30 As shown in Figure 3, the outer code parity of the ECC block is uniformly divided for each of the sectors row by row. As a result, one sector is formed of data of 182 bytes  $\times$  13 rows.

When an optical disk apparatus is instructed to perform recording on or reproduction from the optical disk 101 mounted thereon sector by sector, the optical disk apparatus reproduces the ECC block including a designated sector from the optical disk 101 and performs error correction. Then, the optical disk apparatus records only the portion of data corresponding to the designated sector to the optical disk 101. When the optical disk apparatus is instructed to perform recording on the optical disk 101 mounted thereon sector by sector, the optical disk apparatus reproduces the ECC block including a designated sector from the optical disk 101 and performs error correction. Then, the optical disk apparatus replaces the portion of data corresponding to the designated sector with data to be recorded, then re-calculates the error correction code and adds the error correction code to the data to be recorded, and records the ECC block including the designated sector to the optical disk 101.

In the following description, the term "block" refers to the ECC block described above.

Figure 4 shows a structure of drive information 401 to be recorded in the drive information area 211 shown in Figure 2. The drive information 401 includes a plurality of recording and reproduction conditions 401a. The plurality of recording and reproduction conditions 401a each define an operation condition of the optical disk apparatus, which can have the optical disk 101 mounted thereon, for recording and reproducing data. At least one of the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions 401a can be defined for an optical disk apparatus on which

the optical disk 101 has been mounted, although it is possible for more than one of the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions to be included for the same optical disk apparatus.

5

The drive information 401 is represented in, for example, the format of a list of the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions 401a. Accordingly, the drive information 401 is also referred to as a recording and reproduction condition list.

10

In Figure 4, the values after "#" are provided for the sake of description to indicate the time series order of the recording and reproduction conditions 401a and are not included in the contents of the recording and reproduction conditions 401a. Herein, "n" is an integer of 0 or greater. In the example shown in Figure 4, the drive information 401 includes 16 recording and reproduction conditions 401a.

15

20

Each recording and reproduction condition 401a includes a manufacturer identifier 402 for identifying the manufacturer of the optical disk apparatus with which the particular recording and reproduction condition 401a is associated, a drive identifier 403 for identifying the particular drive of the optical disk apparatus among various drives manufactured by the manufacturer, an adjusting order identifier 404 for identifying the relative order in which the recording and reproduction condition 401a has been obtained by the optical disk apparatus (i.e., whether the condition was the first one obtained, the second one obtained, etc.), and an adjusting result storage area 405 for storing the obtained recording and reproduction condition.

25

30

Hereinafter, a method for updating the drive information 401 will be described. The optical disk apparatus reproduces the drive information area 211 provided in the lead-in area 201 the optical disk 101 mounted on the optical disk apparatus to acquire the drive information 401 before executing adjusting processing for obtaining the recording and reproduction condition.

10 In the case where the 16 recording and reproduction conditions 401a included in the drive information 401 include a recording and reproduction condition 401a usable by the optical disk apparatus having the optical disk 101 mounted thereon, the optical disk apparatus uses the usable  
15 recording and reproduction condition 401a to record data on the optical disk 101 or reproduce data recorded on the optical disk 101. For example, when a manufacturer identifier and a drive identifier possessed by the particular optical disk apparatus on which the optical disk  
20 101 is mounted match with the manufacturer identifier 402 and the drive identifier 403 included in the recording and reproduction condition 401a, the recording and reproduction condition 401a is determined to be usable by the particular optical disk apparatus.

25 In the case where the 16 recording and reproduction conditions 401a included in the drive information 401 do not include any recording and reproduction condition 401a usable by the optical disk apparatus having the optical disk  
30 101 mounted thereon, the optical disk apparatus executes adjusting processing to newly adjust the recording and reproduction condition usable by the optical disk apparatus. The optical disk apparatus uses the newly adjusted recording

and reproduction condition to record data on the optical disk 101 or reproduce data recorded on the optical disk 101.

5       The optical disk apparatus compares the adjusting  
order identifier 404 included in each of the 16 recording  
and reproduction conditions 401a included in the drive  
information 401, and deletes the recording and reproduction  
condition 401a including the oldest adjusting order  
10       identifier 404 from the drive information 401. The optical  
disk apparatus records the newly adjusted recording and  
reproduction condition in the area where the deleted  
recording and reproduction condition 401a was located.

15       The drive information 401 is updated by replacing  
the content of the recording and reproduction condition 401a  
including the oldest adjusting order identifier 404 with  
the content of the newly adjusted recording and reproduction  
condition. The updated drive information 401 is recorded  
in the drive information area 211 of the optical disk 101.  
20       Thus, the update of the drive information 401 is completed.

25       The above-described method for updating the drive  
information 401 relies on the adjusting order identifier  
404 to indicate which are newer and which are older among  
the recording and reproduction conditions 401a included in  
the drive information 401, and sometimes may not function  
as intended. For example, in the case where the adjusting  
order identifier 404 is represented by a four-digit decimal  
value, when the maximum value 9999 is set for the adjusting  
30       order identifier 404, the recording and reproduction  
condition 401a including the adjusting order identifier 404  
having the value 9999 is never deleted from the drive  
information 401. Since it is advantageous for the

manufacturer of an optical disk apparatus that the recording and reproduction condition usable for that optical disk apparatus is not deleted, an unethical manufacturer may intentionally configure its optical disk apparatus to set  
5 a large value as the adjusting order identifier 404.

Assuming that the manufactures may intentionally set a large value as the adjusting order identifier 404, there can be no guarantee that the drive information 401  
10 is updated so as to always include the recording and reproduction condition 401a showing the most recent adjusting result.

In the first example, only one block of the drive information area 211 is provided. Accordingly, when the drive information area 211 is scratched or damaged by dust or fingerprint, there is a risk that data in the drive information area 211 cannot be reproduced.  
15

20 A structure of an improved optical disk and an improved method for updating the drive information, developed for solving these problems, will be described in a second example.

25 (Example 2)

In the second example according to the present invention, an information recording medium and an information recording and reproduction method for guaranteeing that drive information always includes a recording and reproduction condition indicating the most recent adjusting result will be described.  
30

The information recording medium 101 in the second



example has the same structure as shown in Figure 1. The information recording medium 101 can be any of a variety of types of optical disks such as, for example, a DVD-RAM disk.

5           Figure 5 shows a structure of information to be recorded in the disk identification area 208 shown in Figure 2. The disk identification area 208 includes a disk identification information area 501, a drive information area 502 and a reserved area 503.

10           The drive information area 502 includes a first drive information area 502a for storing drive information 521 as first drive information, and a second drive information area 502b for storing drive information 522 as  
15           second drive information.

            The first drive information area 502a and the second drive information area 502b are each formed of, for example, a single ECC block, and each ECC block is formed of 16  
20           sectors.

            The drive information 521 and the drive information 522 are updated so as to have identical contents with each other.

25           The drive information 521 and the drive information 522 each include a plurality of recording and reproduction conditions 521a. The plurality of recording and reproduction conditions 521a each define an operation  
30           condition of an optical disk apparatus, which can have the optical disk 101 mounted thereon, for recording and reproducing data. At least one of the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions 521a can be defined

for one optical disk apparatus on which the optical disk 101 has been mounted, although it is possible for more than one of the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions to be included in the same optical disk apparatus.

5

The drive information 521 and the drive information 522 are each represented in, for example, the format of a list of the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions 521a. Accordingly, the drive information 521 and the drive information 522 are each also referred to as a recording and reproduction condition list.

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In Figure 5, the values after "#" are provided for the sake of description to indicate the time series order of the recording and reproduction conditions 521a and are not included in the contents of the recording and reproduction conditions 521a. Herein, "n" is an integer of 0 or greater. In the example shown in Figure 5, the drive information 521 and the drive information 522 each includes 16 recording and reproduction conditions 521a. The 16 recording and reproduction conditions 521a are each recorded in one sector.

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The 16 recording and reproduction conditions 521a are arranged in the order of time at which the recording and reproduction conditions 521a are recorded on the optical disk 101. For example, the 16 recording and reproduction conditions 521a are arranged from the condition 521a recorded on the optical disk 101 most recently to the condition 521a recorded least recently. In this case, the condition 521a recorded on the optical disk 101 most recently is located at the beginning of the recording and reproduction condition list, and the condition 521a recorded on the

25

30

optical disk 101 least recently is located at the end of the recording and reproduction condition list.

5 Each recording and reproduction condition 521a includes a manufacturer identifier 531 for identifying the manufacturer of the optical disk apparatus with which the particular recording and reproduction condition 521a is associated with, a drive identifier 532 for identifying the  
10 particular drive of the optical disk apparatus among various drives manufactured by the manufacturer, and an adjusting result storage area 533 for storing the obtained recording and reproduction condition obtained by the optical disk apparatus as a result of execution of adjusting processing.

15 By recording the identical recording and reproduction conditions 521a in the drive information 521 and the drive information 522, the risk of failing to acquire the list of the recording and reproduction conditions 521a, due to scratches in the drive information area 502 or damage  
20 of the drive information area 502 by dust or fingerprint, is reduced.

The newly adjusted recording and reproduction condition 521a is always recorded at the beginning of the  
25 drive information 521 and the drive information 522. Thus, it is guaranteed that the drive information 521 and the drive information 522 always include 16 recording and reproduction conditions 521a indicating the most recent adjusting result.

30

In the second example, the drive information area 502 includes the first drive information area 502a and the second drive information area 502b, but the number of drive

information areas included in the drive information area 502 is not limited to two. The drive information area 502 can include any number of drive information areas of 2 or greater.

5

The first drive information area 502a and the second drive information area 502b can each be formed of N ECC blocks. The N ECC blocks each include a plurality of sectors. The plurality of recording and reproduction conditions 521a included in the drive information 521 are each recorded in one corresponding sector among the plurality of sectors. The plurality of recording and reproduction conditions 521a included in the drive information 522 are each recorded in one corresponding sector among the plurality of sectors. Herein, "N" is an arbitrary integer of 1 or greater.

10

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Hereinafter, with reference to Figures 6 and 7, a method for updating the drive information 521 will be described. The drive information 522 is updated to have the identical information with that of the drive information 521. Accordingly, a method for updating the drive information 522 is identical with the method for updating the drive information 521 and thus will not be described herein.

20

25

Figure 6 shows a pre-update structure of the drive information 521 in comparison with a post-update structure of the drive information 521 in the case where the 16 recording and reproduction conditions 521a included in the drive information 521 do not include a recording and reproduction condition 521a usable by the optical disk apparatus. The drive information 521 is updated when, for example, the optical disk 101 is mounted on the optical disk

30

apparatus.

5        In Figure 6, the values after "#" are provided for the sake of description to indicate the time series order of the recording and reproduction conditions 521a and are not included in the contents of the recording and reproduction conditions 521a. Herein, "n" is an integer of 0 or greater.

10        The first drive information area 502a includes areas assigned numbers 0 through 15. The drive information 521 includes 16 recording and reproduction conditions 521a. The 16 recording and reproduction conditions 521a are written in the areas of the first drive information area  
15        502a assigned numbers 0 through 15 in order of the condition recorded on the optical disk 101 most recently to the condition recorded on the optical disk 101 least recently. In other words, among the 16 recording and reproduction conditions 521a, the condition 521a recorded on the optical  
20        disk 101 most recently is written in the area of the first drive information area 502a assigned number 0, and the condition 521a recorded on the optical disk 101 least recently is written in the area of the first drive information area 502a assigned number 15.

25        After the contents of the recording and reproduction conditions 521a written in the areas of the first drive information area 502a assigned numbers 0 through 14 are respectively written in the areas of the first drive  
30        information area 502a assigned numbers 1 through 15, the content of the recording and reproduction condition newly adjusted by the optical disk apparatus is written in the area of the first drive information area 502a assigned number

0. Thus, the drive information 521 is updated. As a result, the content of the recording and reproduction condition 521a recorded on the optical disk 101 least recently (i.e., the recording and reproduction condition 521a written in the area of the first drive information area 502a assigned number 15) is deleted from the recording and reproduction condition list.

By updating the drive information 521 in this manner, the oldest recording and reproduction condition 521a among the 16 recording and reproduction conditions 521a included in the drive information 521 is deleted. As a result, it is guaranteed that the drive information 521 always includes the most recent 16 recording and reproduction conditions 521a.

In the second example, the newly adjusted recording and reproduction condition is written in the beginning of the recording and reproduction condition list, but can be written in the end of the recording and reproduction condition list.

Figure 7 shows a pre-update structure of the drive information 521 in comparison with a post-update structure of the drive information 521 in the case where the 16 recording and reproduction conditions 521a included in the drive information 521 include a recording and reproduction condition 521a usable by the optical disk apparatus. The drive information 521 is updated when, for example, the optical disk 101 is mounted on the optical disk apparatus.

In Figure 7, the values after "#" are provided for the sake of description to indicate the time series order

of the recording and reproduction conditions 521a and are not included in the contents of the recording and reproduction conditions 521a. Herein, "n" and "m" are each an integer of 0 or greater.

5

It is assumed that the manufacturer identifier and the drive identifier possessed by the optical disk apparatus match with the manufacturer identifier 531 and the drive identifier 532 included in the recording and reproduction condition 521a recorded in the area of the first drive information area 502a assigned number m. In this case, it is confirmed that the recording and reproduction condition 521a is in fact usable by the optical disk apparatus. After the conformation, the recording and reproduction condition 521a is read from the area of the first drive information area 502a assigned number m. The read recording and reproduction condition 521a is stored in, for example, a buffer (not shown) for retreat. Next, the contents of the recording and reproduction conditions written in the areas of the first drive information area 502a assigned numbers 0 through (m-1) are written in the areas of the first drive information area 502a assigned numbers 1 through m. Then, the content of the recording and reproduction condition 521a stored in the buffer for retreat is written in the areas of the first drive information area 502a assigned number 0.

Thus, the recording and reproduction condition 521a usable by the optical disk apparatus having the optical disk 101 mounted thereon (i.e., the recording and reproduction condition 521a recorded in the area of the first drive information area 502a assigned number m) is written into the area of the first drive information area 502a assigned

number 0.

By updating the drive information 521 in this manner, the most recently accessed recording and reproduction condition 521a among the 16 recording and reproduction conditions 521a included in the drive information 521 is always recorded in the area of the first drive information area 502a assigned number 0. As a result, it is guaranteed that the drive information 521 always includes the most recent 16 recording and reproduction conditions 521a.

In the second example, the recording and reproduction condition list is updated by shifting the recording and reproduction conditions including the manufacturer identifier and the drive identifier matching with those of the optical disk apparatus toward the beginning of the recording and reproduction condition list. Alternatively, recording and reproduction conditions, which are located in sectors having numbers larger than that of the sector including the recording and reproduction conditions including the manufacturer identifier and the drive identifier matching with those of the optical disk apparatus, can be shifted to smaller number sectors by one sector. In this case, the recording and reproduction conditions including the manufacturer identifier and the drive identifier matching with those of the optical disk apparatus are shifted to the end of the list.

(Example 3)

A structure of an information recording and reproduction apparatus (optical disk apparatus) 800 for recording information on the information recording medium described in the second example or reproducing information



recorded on the information recording medium will be described.

5       Figure 8 shows a structure of the optical disk apparatus 800 in a third example according to the present invention.

10       The optical disk apparatus 800 is connected to an upper control apparatus (not shown) via an I/O bus 870. The upper control apparatus is typically a host computer.

15       The optical disk apparatus 800 includes, in terms of functions, an instruction processing section 810 for processing an instruction from the upper control apparatus, a recording control section 820 for controlling the recording on a rewritable disk, a reproduction control section 830 for controlling the reproduction from a rewritable disk, a drive information storage buffer 840 for storing the reproduced drive information 521, a data buffer 20       850 for temporarily storing recording and reproduction data, and an adjusting information processing section 860 for controlling the adjusting processing.

25       The adjusting information processing section 860 includes a drive information read section 861 for reading the drive information 521 from the first drive information area 502a and for reading the drive information 522 from the second drive information area 502b; an adjusting processing section 862 for controlling the adjusting processing of the recording and reproduction conditions; 30       and a drive information update section 863 for updating the drive information 521 and drive information 522, recording the updated drive information 521 in the first drive

information area 502a, and recording the updated drive information 522 in the second drive information area 502b.

5        Figure 9 shows a flowchart of the drive information read processing. The processing shown in Figure 9 is executed by the drive information read section 861 of the optical disk apparatus 800 shown in Figure 8. In the example shown in Figure 9, it is assumed that the first drive information area 502a and second drive information area 502b are each formed of a single ECC block.

10

15        The drive information read section 861 uses the reproduction control section 830 to determine whether or not the drive information 521 can be read from the first drive information area 502a in the optical disk 101 (step 901). The determination is performed based on whether or not the reproduction of the ECC block of the first drive information area 502a has been successful. When the reproduction of the ECC block of the first drive information area 502a has been successful, it is determined that the drive information 521 can be read from the first drive information area 502a. When the reproduction of the ECC block of the first drive information area 502a has been unsuccessful, it is determined that the drive information 521 cannot be read from the first drive information area 502a.

20

25

30        When it is determined that the drive information 521 can be read from the first drive information area 502a ("Yes" in step 901), the drive information read section 861 stores the read drive information 521 in the drive information storage buffer 840, and uses the drive information 521 (step 903). The drive information 521 can be used, for example,

in the adjusting processing of the recording and reproduction conditions. Alternatively, the drive information 521 can be used to record data on the optical disk 101 or reproduce data recorded on the optical disk 101.

5

When it is determined that the drive information 521 cannot be read from the first drive information area 502a ("No" in step 901), the drive information read section 861 uses the reproduction control section 830 to determine whether or not the drive information 522 can be read from the second drive information area 502b in the optical disk 101 (step 902). The determination is performed based on whether or not the reproduction of the ECC block of the second drive information area 502b has been successful. When the reproduction of the ECC block of the second drive information area 502b has been successful, it is determined that the drive information 522 can be read from the second drive information area 502b. When the reproduction of the ECC block of the second drive information area 502b has been unsuccessful, it is determined that the drive information 522 cannot be read from the second drive information area 502b.

When it is determined that the drive information 522 can be read from the second drive information area 502b ("Yes" in step 902), the drive information read section 861 stores the read drive information 522 in the drive information storage buffer 840, and uses the drive information 522 (step 904). The drive information 522 can be used, for example, in the adjusting processing of the recording and reproduction conditions. Alternatively, the drive information 522 can be used to record data on the optical disk 101 or reproduce data recorded on the optical

disk 101.

When it is determined that the drive information 522 cannot be read from the second drive information area 502b ("No" in step 902), the drive information read section 861 generates drive information filled with NULL value "00"h, stores the drive information in the drive information storage buffer 840, and uses the drive information (step 905). The drive information filled with NULL value "00"h can be used, for example, in the adjusting processing of the recording and reproduction conditions. Alternatively, the drive information filled with NULL value "00"h can be used to record data on the optical disk 101 or reproduce data recorded on the optical disk 101.

In this manner, when the reproduction of the first ECC block of the drive information area 502 has been successful, the drive information read section 861 uses the drive information 521 recorded in the first drive information area 502a. When the reproduction of the first ECC block of the drive information area 502 has been unsuccessful but the reproduction of the second ECC block of the drive information area 502 has been successful, the drive information read section 861 uses the drive information 522 stored in the second drive information area 502b. When the reproduction of the first ECC block of the drive information area 502 has been unsuccessful and the reproduction of the second ECC block of the drive information area 502 has also been unsuccessful, the drive information read section 861 generates a drive information filled with the NULL value "00"h and uses the generated drive information.

5 In the case where the first drive information area 502a is formed of N ECC blocks, the determination in step 901 is performed based on whether or not the reproduction of all the N ECC blocks included in the first drive information area 502a has been successful. Herein, "N" is an arbitrary integer of 1 or more. When the reproduction of all the N ECC blocks included in the first drive information area 502a has been successful, it is determined that the drive information 521 can be read from the first drive information area 502a. When the reproduction of at least one ECC block has been unsuccessful, it is determined that drive information 521 cannot be read from the first drive information area 502a.

15 Similarly, in the case where the second drive information area 502b is formed of N ECC blocks, the determination in step 902 is performed based on whether or not the reproduction of all the N ECC blocks included in the second drive information area 502b has been successful. Herein, "N" is an arbitrary integer of 1 or more. When the reproduction of all the N ECC blocks included in the second drive information area 502b has been successful, it is determined that the drive information 522 can be read from the second drive information area 502b. When the reproduction of at least one ECC block has been unsuccessful, it is determined that drive information 522 cannot be read from the second drive information area 502b.

30 In the example of drive information read processing shown in Figure 9, N=1.

Figure 10 shows a flowchart of the adjusting processing and drive information update processing. The

adjusting processing is executed by the adjusting processing section 862. The drive information update processing is executed by the drive information update section 863.

5

The adjusting processing section 862 reads drive information stored in the drive information storage buffer 840 and determines whether or not a plurality of recording and reproduction conditions included in the drive information include a recording and reproduction condition usable by the optical disk apparatus 800 (step 1001). The determination is performed by, for example, comparing the manufacturer identifiers and the drive identifiers included in the recording and reproduction conditions with the manufacturer identifier and the drive identifiers possessed by the optical disk apparatus 800. When the recording and reproduction condition including a manufacturer identifier and a drive identifier matching with those of the optical disk apparatus 800 is included in the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions, the adjusting processing section 862 uses the recording control section 820 and the reproduction control section 830 in accordance with the recording and reproduction condition to record information on the optical disk 101 or reproduce information recorded on the optical disk 101.

25

The adjusting processing section 862 performs trial recording to determine whether or not the recording and reproduction condition is appropriate (step 1002). When recording and reproduction condition is determined to be appropriate, the processing is terminated without executing the adjusting processing or drive information update.

30

When a recording and reproduction condition including a manufacturer identifier and a drive identifier matching with those of the optical disk apparatus 800 is not included in the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions in step 1001, or when the recording and reproduction condition is determined not to be appropriate in step 1002, the adjusting processing section 862 executes the adjusting processing and stores the newly adjusted recording and reproduction condition in the data buffer 850 (step 1003). The adjusting processing section 862 uses the recording control section 820 and the reproduction control section 830 in accordance with the recording and reproduction condition stored in the data buffer 850 to record information on the optical disk 101 or reproduce information recorded on the optical disk 101.

The adjusting processing section 862 performs trial recording to determine whether or not the recording and reproduction condition is appropriate (step 1004). When recording and reproduction condition is determined not to be appropriate, the adjusting processing section 862 returns to step 1003 to execute the adjusting processing again and obtain a newly adjusted recording and reproduction condition.

When the recording and reproduction condition is determined to be appropriate in step 1004, the drive information update section 863 updates the drive information. The drive information is updated by shifting the contents of the recording and reproduction conditions recorded in the areas assigned numbers 0 through 14 to larger-number sectors by one sector (step 1005) and then writing the content of the recording and reproduction

condition newly adjusted by the optical disk apparatus 800 into the area assigned number 0 (for example, the leading sector of the recording and reproduction condition list) (step 1006).

5

In this manner, the drive information stored in the drive information storage buffer 840 is updated (steps 1005 and 1006).

10

The drive information update section 863 uses the recording control section 820 to record the drive information updated in step 1005 and step 1006 in the first drive information area 502a (first ECC block of the drive information area 502) (step 1007). Thus, for example, the updated drive information (recording and reproduction condition list) is recorded in the first ECC block. Then, the drive information update section 863 records the same drive information as that recorded in step 1007 in the second drive information area 502b (second ECC block of the drive information area 502) (step 1008). Thus, for example, the updated drive information (recording and reproduction condition list) is recorded in the second ECC block.

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In the case where the drive information stored in the drive information storage buffer 840 is filled with NULL value "00" generated in step 905 shown in Figure 9, the determination in step 1001 results in "No" and the processing advances to step 1003. The reason is that the recording and reproduction condition of the NULL value "00" is not usable by all optical disk apparatuses. Accordingly, the drive information update section 863 updates the drive information in accordance with steps 1003 through 1008. As a result, the content of the recording and reproduction



condition newly adjusted by the optical disk apparatus 800 is written in the area of each of the first drive information area 502a and the second drive information area 502b assigned number 0 (for example, the leading sector of the recording and reproduction condition list), and the NULL value "00" is written in the areas of each of the first drive information area 502a and the second drive information area 502b assigned numbers 1 through 15.

10           In this manner, the drive information update section 863 updates the drive information so as to always record the newly adjusted recording and reproduction condition at the beginning of the recording and reproduction condition list. As a result, it is guaranteed that the drive  
15           information always includes the most recent 16 recording and reproduction conditions.

          In the third example, the recording and reproduction condition list is updated by recording the newly adjusted  
20           recording and reproduction condition at the beginning of the list. Alternatively, the recording and reproduction condition list can be updated by recording the newly adjusted recording and reproduction condition at the end of the list. In this case, the recording and reproduction conditions in  
25           the list are shifted to smaller-number sectors by one sector and the recording and reproduction condition at the beginning of the list is deleted.

          Figure 11 shows another flowchart of the adjusting processing and drive information update processing. The  
30           adjusting processing is executed by the adjusting processing section 862. The drive information update processing is executed by the drive information update

section 863.

5 In Figure 11, steps 1101 through 1108 are identical as steps 1001 through 1008 shown in Figure 10 and will not be described.

10 When the result of the trial recording is successful ("Yes" in step 1102; i.e., when the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions included in the drive information stored in the drive information storage buffer 840 includes a recording and reproduction condition usable by the optical disk apparatus 800 and as a result of trial recording, the usable recording and reproduction condition is determined to be appropriate), the drive information  
15 update section 863 once stores the recording and reproduction condition determined to be appropriate in the data buffer 850, and shifts the recording and reproduction conditions, which are located in sectors having numbers smaller than that of the sector having the recording and reproduction conditions which has been determined to be  
20 appropriate in step 1102, to larger-number sectors by one sector (step 1109). Then, the drive information update section 863 records the content of the recording and reproduction condition stored in the data buffer 850 into  
25 the area assigned number 0 (for example, the leading sector of the recording and reproduction condition) (step 1110).

In this manner, the drive information stored in the drive information storage buffer 840 is updated (steps 1109  
30 and 1110).

The drive information update section 863 uses the recording control section 820 to record the drive

information updated in steps 1109 and 1110 in the first block of the drive information area 502, i.e., the drive information area 502a (step 1107). For example, the updated drive information (recording and reproduction condition list) is recorded in the first ECC block in the drive information area 502. Then, the drive information update section 863 records the same information as that recorded in step 1107 in the second block of the drive information area 502, i.e., the drive information area 502b (step 1108). For example, the updated drive information (recording and reproduction condition list) is recorded in the second ECC block of the drive information area 502.

Thus, the drive information update section 863 always records the recording and reproduction condition usable by the optical disk apparatus 800, having the optical disk 101 mounted thereon, into the drive information area 502 as the recording and reproduction condition recorded most recently in the drive information area 502. As a result, it is guaranteed that the drive information always includes the most recent 16 recording and reproduction conditions.

In the third example, the recording and reproduction condition list is updated by shifting the recording and reproduction conditions, located in sectors having numbers smaller than that of the sector having the recording and reproduction condition which has been determined to be appropriate, to larger-number sectors by one sector, and recording the recording and reproduction condition stored in the data buffer 850 at the beginning of the recording and reproduction condition list. Alternatively, the recording and reproduction condition list can be updated by shifting the recording and reproduction conditions,

located in sectors having numbers larger than that of the sector having the recording and reproduction condition which has been determined to be appropriate, to smaller-number sectors by one sector, and recording the recording and reproduction condition stored in the data buffer 850 at the end of the recording and reproduction condition list.

In the third example, the drive information area 502 includes the first drive information area 502a and the second drive information area 502b. Alternatively, the drive information area 502 can include L-pieces of drive information areas (first drive information area 502-1 through L'th drive information area 502-L). Herein, "L" is an integer of 2 or greater. In this case, the following operation can be performed. It is determined whether the drive information can be read from the drive information areas, starting from the first drive information area 502-1 toward the L'th drive information area 502-L. The drive information successfully read is stored in the drive information storage buffer 840. In the case where the drive information cannot be read from any of the first drive information area 502-1 through L'th drive information area 502-L, drive information filled with NULL value "00" can be stored in the drive information storage buffer 840. Such processing is similar to the drive information read processing shown in Figure 9.

#### INDUSTRIAL APPLICABILITY

On an information recording medium according to the present invention, a plurality of recording and reproduction conditions are arranged in the order of time

at which the recording and reproduction conditions are recorded on the information recording medium. Thus, it is guaranteed that the drive information always includes the most recent recording and reproduction conditions without  
5 having a redundant identifier such as an adjusting order identifier.

On an information recording medium according to the present invention, a first drive information area for  
10 recording first drive information and a second drive information area for recording second drive information are provided. The first drive information and the second drive information are updated so as to have identical contents with each other. Thus, the risk of failing to reproduce a  
15 recording and reproduction condition, due to scratches in the first drive information area or the second drive information area, or dust or fingerprint attached to the first drive information area or the second drive information area, is reduced.

20 According to an information recording and reproduction method of the present invention, in the case where a plurality of recording and reproduction conditions included in the drive information do not include a recording and reproduction condition usable by the optical disk  
25 apparatus having an optical disk mounted thereon, the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions included in the drive information are shifted toward larger-number sectors one by sector and the recording and reproduction  
30 condition found by the adjusting processing is added to the beginning of the drive information. Thus, the drive information is updated. In the case where a plurality of recording and reproduction conditions included in the drive

information include a recording and reproduction condition  
usable by the information recording and reproduction  
apparatus having an information recording medium mounted  
thereon, the recording and reproduction conditions located  
5 in sectors having smaller numbers than the sector having  
the usable recording and reproduction condition are shifted  
to larger-number sectors by one sector and the usable  
recording and reproduction condition is shifted to the  
beginning of the drive information. Thus, the drive  
10 information is updated. As a result, it is guaranteed that  
the drive information always includes the most recent  
recording and reproduction conditions.

Various other modifications will be apparent to and  
15 can be readily made by those skilled in the art without  
departing from the scope and spirit of this invention.  
Accordingly, it is not intended that the scope of the claims  
appended hereto be limited to the description as set forth  
herein, but rather that the claims be broadly construed.

## CLAIMS

1. An information recording medium, comprising:
  - 5           a data recording area for recording data;
  - a first drive information area for recording first drive information; and
  - a second drive information area for recording second drive information,
  - 10          wherein:
    - the first drive information and the second drive information each include a plurality of recording and reproduction conditions, and the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions are arranged in the order of time
    - 15          at which the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions are recorded.
2. An information recording medium according to claim 1, wherein the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions each define an operation condition of an information recording and reproduction apparatus, which can have the information recording medium mounted thereon, for recording and reproducing the data.
- 25 3. An information recording medium according to claim 1, wherein the first drive information and the second drive information are updated so as to have identical contents with each other.
- 30 4. An information recording medium according to claim 1, wherein the first drive information area and the second drive information area are each formed of N ECC blocks for calculating an error correction code, the N ECC blocks each

include a plurality of sectors, the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions are each recorded in a corresponding sector among the plurality of sectors, and N is an integer of 1 or greater.

5

5. An information recording medium according to claim 4, wherein the first drive information area and the second drive information area are each formed of a single ECC block, the single ECC block includes 16 sectors, and 16 recording and reproduction conditions are each recorded in a corresponding sector among the 16 sectors.

10

6. An information recording and reproduction method for an information recording medium including a data recording area for recording data, a first drive information area for recording first drive information, and a second drive information area for recording second drive information, wherein: the first drive information and the second drive information each include a plurality of recording and reproduction conditions, the method comprising the steps of:

15

20

(a) determining whether or not the first drive information can be read from the first drive information area;

25

(b) determining whether or not the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions included in the first drive information include a recording and reproduction condition usable by an information recording and reproduction apparatus having the information recording medium mounted thereon; and

30

(c) when the first drive information can be read and the first drive information does not include the usable recording and reproduction condition, adjusting a new



recording and reproduction condition usable by the information recording and reproduction apparatus having the information recording medium mounted thereon, and using the new recording and reproduction condition and the first drive information to update the first drive information and the second drive information.

7. An information recording and reproduction method according to claim 6, wherein the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions each define an operation condition of an information recording and reproduction apparatus, which can have the information recording medium mounted thereon, for recording and reproducing the data.

8. An information recording and reproduction method according to claim 6, further comprising the step of: when the first drive information can be read, using the first drive information to record and reproduce the data.

9. An information recording and reproduction method according to claim 6, wherein the step (c) includes the step of recording the recording and reproduction condition usable by the information recording and reproduction apparatus having the information recording medium mounted thereon, the recording and reproduction condition being recorded in the first drive information as the recording and reproduction condition recorded in the first drive information most recently.

10. An information recording and reproduction method according to claim 6, wherein the first drive information area and the second drive information area each include areas assigned numbers 0 through 15, the first drive information

and the second drive information each include 16 recording and reproduction conditions, the 16 recording and reproduction conditions are written in the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 0 through 15 in the order from the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium most recently to the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium least recently, and the step (c) includes the steps of:

(c-1) writing contents of the recording and reproduction conditions, which are written in the areas of the first drive information area assigned numbers 0 through 14, into the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 1 through 15; and

(c-2) writing a content of the new recording and reproduction condition in the area of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned number 0.

11. An information recording and reproduction method according to claim 6, further comprising the step of:

(d) when the first drive information can be read and the first drive information includes the usable recording and reproduction condition, using the usable recording and reproduction condition and the first drive information to update the first drive information and the second drive information.

12. An information recording and reproduction method according to claim 11, wherein the first drive information area and the second drive information area each include areas

assigned numbers 0 through 15, the first drive information and the second drive information each include 16 recording and reproduction conditions, the 16 recording and reproduction conditions are written in the areas of each  
5 of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 0 through 15 in the order from the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium most recently to the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the  
10 information recording medium least recently, the usable recording and reproduction condition is written in an area of the first drive information area assigned number m, and the step (d) includes the steps of:

(d-1) reading the usable recording and reproduction condition from the area of the first drive  
15 information area assigned number m;

(d-2) writing contents of the recording and reproduction conditions, which are written in the area of the first drive information area assigned numbers 0 through  
20 (m-1), into the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 1 through m; and

(d-3) writing the content of the read usable recording and reproduction condition in the area of each  
25 of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned number 0.

13. An information recording and reproduction method according to claim 6, wherein the first drive information  
30 area is formed of N ECC blocks for calculating an error correction code, the N ECC blocks each include a plurality of sectors, the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions included in the first drive information are each

recorded in a corresponding sector among the plurality of sectors, and N is an integer of 1 or greater.

5 14. An information recording and reproduction method according to claim 13, wherein the determination on whether or not the first drive information can be read is performed based on whether or not the reproduction of all the N ECC blocks included in the first drive information area has been successful.

10

15. An information recording and reproduction method according to claim 6, further comprising the steps of:

15 (e) determining whether or not the second drive information can be read from the second drive information area;

20 (f) determining whether or not the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions included in the second drive information include a recording and reproduction condition usable by the information recording and reproduction apparatus having the information recording medium mounted thereon; and

25 (g) when the first drive information cannot be read, the second drive information can be read, and the second drive information does not include the usable recording and reproduction condition, adjusting a new recording and reproduction condition usable by the information recording and reproduction apparatus having the information recording medium mounted thereon, and using the new recording and reproduction condition and the second drive information to  
30 update the first drive information and the second drive information.

16. An information recording and reproduction method

according to claim 15, further comprising the step of: when the second drive information can be read, using the second drive information to record and reproduce the data.

- 5      17. An information recording and reproduction method according to claim 15, wherein the step (g) includes the step of recording the recording and reproduction condition usable by the information recording and reproduction apparatus having the information recording medium mounted  
10      thereon, the recording and reproduction condition being recorded in the second drive information as the recording and reproduction condition recorded in the second drive information most recently.
- 15      18. An information recording and reproduction method according to claim 15, wherein the first drive information area and the second drive information area each include areas assigned numbers 0 through 15, the first drive information and the second drive information each include 16 recording  
20      and reproduction conditions, the 16 recording and reproduction conditions are written in the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 0 through 15 in the order from the recording and reproduction condition recorded on  
25      the information recording medium most recently to the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium least recently, and the step (g) includes the steps of:
- 30      (g-1) writing contents of the recording and reproduction conditions, which are written in the areas of the second drive information area assigned numbers 0 through 14, into the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers

1 through 15; and

(g-2) writing a content of the new recording and reproduction condition in the area of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned number 0.

19. An information recording and reproduction method according to claim 15, further comprising the step of (h) when the first drive information cannot be read, the second drive information can be read, and the second drive information includes the usable recording and reproduction condition, using the usable recording and reproduction condition and the second drive information to update the first drive information and the second drive information.

20. An information recording and reproduction method according to claim 19, wherein the first drive information area and the second drive information area each include areas assigned numbers 0 through 15, the first drive information and the second drive information each include 16 recording and reproduction conditions, the 16 recording and reproduction conditions are written in the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 0 through 15 in the order from the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium most recently to the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium least recently, the usable recording and reproduction condition is written in the area of the second information area assigned number m, and the step (h) includes the steps of:

(h-1) reading the usable recording and reproduction condition from the area of the second drive

information area assigned number m;

(h-2) writing contents of the recording and reproduction conditions, which are written in the areas of the second drive information area assigned numbers 0 through (m-1), into the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 1 through m; and

(h-3) writing a content of the read usable recording and reproduction condition in the area of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned number 0.

21. An information recording and reproduction method according to claim 15, wherein the second drive information area is formed of N ECC blocks for calculating an error correction code, the N ECC blocks each include a plurality of sectors, the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions included in the second drive information are each recorded in a corresponding sector among the plurality of sectors, and N is an integer of 1 or greater.

22. An information recording and reproduction method according to claim 21, wherein the determination on whether or not the second drive information can be read is performed based on whether or not the reproduction of all the N ECC blocks included in the second drive information area has been successful.

23. An information recording and reproduction method according to claim 15, further comprising the step of:

(i) when the first drive information cannot be read and the second drive information cannot be read, adjusting a new recording and reproduction condition usable by the

information recording and reproduction apparatus having the information recording medium mounted thereon, and using the new recording and reproduction condition to update the first drive information and the second drive information.

5

24. An information recording and reproduction method according to claim 23, wherein the first drive information area and the second drive information area each include areas assigned numbers 0 through 15, the first drive information and the second drive information each include 16 recording and reproduction conditions, the 16 recording and reproduction conditions are written in the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 0 through 15 in the order from the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium most recently to the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium least recently, and the step (i) includes the steps of:

20 (i-1) writing a content of the new recording and reproduction condition in the area of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned number 0; and

25 (i-2) filling the contents of the recording and reproduction conditions, which are written in the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 1 through 15, with "00"h.

30 25. An information recording and reproduction apparatus for an information recording medium including a data recording area for recording data, a first drive information area for recording first drive information, and a second drive information area for recording second drive information,



wherein: the first drive information and the second drive information each include a plurality of recording and reproduction conditions, the apparatus comprising:

a drive information read section;  
5 an adjusting processing section; and  
a drive information update section,  
wherein:

the drive information read section determines  
whether or not the first drive information can be read from  
10 the first drive information area;

the adjusting processing section determines  
whether or not the plurality of recording and reproduction  
conditions included in the first drive information include  
a recording and reproduction condition usable by the  
15 information recording and reproduction apparatus; and

when the first drive information can be read and the  
first drive information does not include the usable  
recording and reproduction condition, the adjusting  
processing section adjusts a new recording and reproduction  
20 condition usable by the information recording and  
reproduction apparatus, and the drive information update  
section uses the new recording and reproduction condition  
and the first drive information to update the first drive  
information and the second drive information.

25  
26. An information recording and reproduction apparatus  
according to claim 25, wherein the plurality of recording  
and reproduction conditions each define an operation  
condition of an information recording and reproduction  
30 apparatus, which can have the information recording medium  
mounted thereon, for recording and reproducing the data.

27. An information recording and reproduction apparatus

according to claim 25, further comprising a control section for, when the first drive information can be read, using the first drive information to record and reproduce the data.

5      28. An information recording and reproduction apparatus according to claim 25, wherein the drive information update section records the recording and reproduction condition usable by the information recording and reproduction apparatus in the first drive information as the recording and reproduction condition recorded in the first drive information most recently.

29. An information recording and reproduction apparatus according to claim 25, wherein:

15            the first drive information area and the second drive information area each include areas assigned numbers 0 through 15,

          the first drive information and the second drive information each include 16 recording and reproduction conditions,

20            the 16 recording and reproduction conditions are written in the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 0 through 15 in the order from the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium most recently to the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium least recently, and

25            the drive information update section writes contents of the recording and reproduction conditions, which are written in the areas of the first drive information area assigned numbers 0 through 14, into the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive

30

information area assigned numbers 1 through 15, and writes a content of the new recording and reproduction condition in the area of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned number 0.

5

30. An information recording and reproduction apparatus according to claim 25, wherein when the first drive information can be read and the first drive information includes the usable recording and reproduction condition, the drive information update section uses the usable recording and reproduction condition and the first drive information to update the first drive information and the second drive information.

10

31. An information recording and reproduction apparatus according to claim 25, wherein:

15

the first drive information area and the second drive information area each include areas assigned numbers 0 through 15,

20

the first drive information and the second drive information each include 16 recording and reproduction conditions,

25

the 16 recording and reproduction conditions are written in the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 0 through 15 in the order from the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium most recently to the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium least recently,

30

the usable recording and reproduction condition is written in an area of the first drive information area assigned number m, and

the drive information update section reads the usable recording and reproduction condition from the area of the first drive information area assigned  $m$ , writes contents of the recording and reproduction conditions, which are written in the areas of the first drive information area assigned numbers 0 through  $(m-1)$ , into the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 1 through  $m$ , and writes the content of the read usable recording and reproduction condition in the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned number 0.

32. An information recording and reproduction apparatus according to claim 25, wherein the first drive information area is formed of  $N$  ECC blocks for calculating an error correction code, the  $N$  ECC blocks each include a plurality of sectors, the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions included in the first drive information are each recorded in a corresponding sector among the plurality of sectors, and  $N$  is an integer of 1 or greater.

33. An information recording and reproduction apparatus according to claim 32, wherein the determination on whether or not the first drive information can be read is performed based on whether or not the reproduction of all the  $N$  ECC blocks included in the first drive information area has been successful.

34. An information recording and reproduction apparatus according to claim 25, wherein:  
the drive information read section determines whether or not the second drive information can be read from

the second drive information area,

the adjusting processing section determines whether or not the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions included in the second drive information include  
5 a recording and reproduction condition usable by the information recording and reproduction apparatus, and

when the first drive information cannot be read, the second drive information can be read, and the second drive information does not include the usable recording and  
10 reproduction condition, the adjusting processing section adjusts a new recording and reproduction condition usable by the information recording and reproduction apparatus, and the drive information update section uses the new recording and reproduction condition and the second drive  
15 information to update the first drive information and the second drive information.

35. An information recording and reproduction apparatus according to claim 34, further comprising a control section  
20 for, when the second drive information can be read, using the second drive information to record and reproduce the data.

36. An information recording and reproduction apparatus  
25 according to claim 34, wherein the drive information update section records the recording and reproduction condition usable by the information recording and reproduction apparatus in the second drive information as the recording and reproduction condition recorded in the second drive  
30 information most recently.

37. An information recording and reproduction apparatus according to claim 34, wherein:

the first drive information area and the second drive information area each include areas assigned numbers 0 through 15,

5 the first drive information and the second drive information each include 16 recording and reproduction conditions,

10 the 16 recording and reproduction conditions are written in the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 0 through 15 in the order from the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium most recently to the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium least recently, and

15 the drive information update section writes contents of the recording and reproduction conditions, which are written in the areas of the second drive information area assigned numbers 0 through 14, into the areas of each of the first drive information area and the  
20 second drive information area assigned numbers 1 through 15, and writes a content of the new recording and reproduction condition in the area of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned number 0.

25 38. An information recording and reproduction apparatus according to claim 34, wherein when the first drive information cannot be read, the second drive information can be read, and the second drive information includes the  
30 usable recording and reproduction condition, the drive update section uses the usable recording and reproduction condition and the second drive information to update the first drive information and the second drive information.

39. An information recording and reproduction apparatus according to claim 38, wherein:

5 the first drive information area and the second drive information area each include areas assigned numbers 0 through 15,

the first drive information and the second drive information each include 16 recording and reproduction conditions,

10 the 16 recording and reproduction conditions are written in the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 0 through 15 in the order from the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium most  
15 recently to the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium least recently,

the usable recording and reproduction condition is written in an area of the second drive information area  
20 assigned number m, and

the drive information update section reads the usable recording and reproduction condition from the area of the second drive information area assigned m, writes contents of the recording and reproduction conditions,  
25 which are written in the areas of the second drive information area assigned numbers 0 through (m-1), into the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 1 through m, and writes the content of the read usable recording and  
30 reproduction condition in the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned number 0.

40. An information recording and reproduction apparatus according to claim 34, wherein the second drive information area is formed of N ECC blocks for calculating an error correction code, the N ECC blocks each include a plurality  
5 of sectors, the plurality of recording and reproduction conditions included in the second drive information are each recorded in a corresponding sector among the plurality of sectors, and N is an integer of 1 or greater.

10 41. An information recording and reproduction apparatus according to claim 40, wherein the determination on whether or not the second drive information can be read is performed based on whether or not the reproduction of all the N ECC  
15 blocks included in the second drive information area has been successful.

42. An information recording and reproduction apparatus according to claim 34, when the first drive information cannot be read and the second drive information cannot be  
20 read, the adjusting processing section adjusts a new recording and reproduction condition usable by the information recording and reproduction apparatus, and the drive information update section uses the new recording and reproduction condition to update the first drive  
25 information and the second drive information.

43. An information recording and reproduction apparatus according to claim 42, wherein:  
the first drive information area and the second  
30 drive information area each include areas assigned numbers 0 through 15,

the first drive information and the second drive information each include 16 recording and reproduction

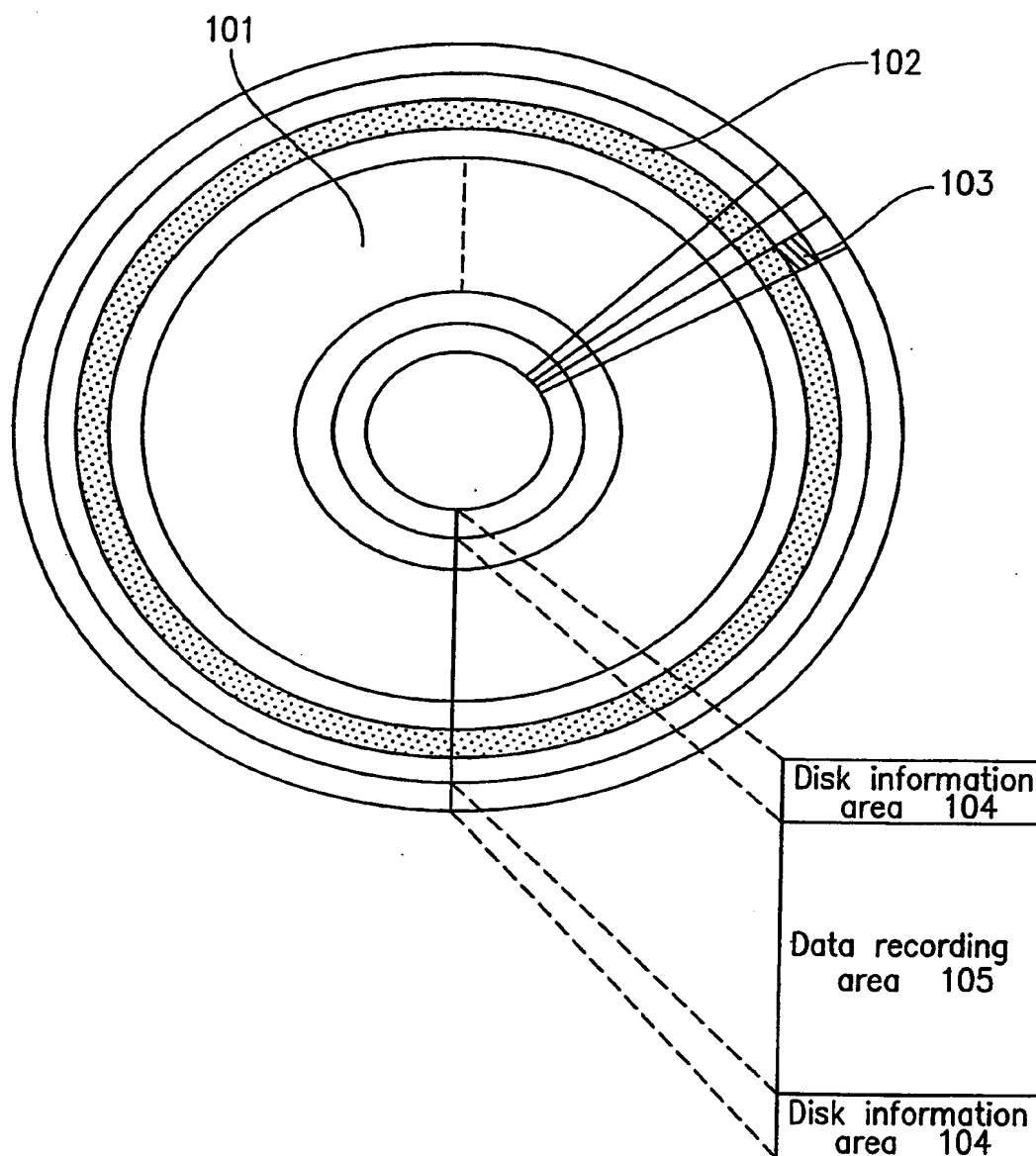


conditions,

5       the 16 recording and reproduction conditions are written in the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 0 through 15 in the order from the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium most recently to the recording and reproduction condition recorded on the information recording medium least recently, and,

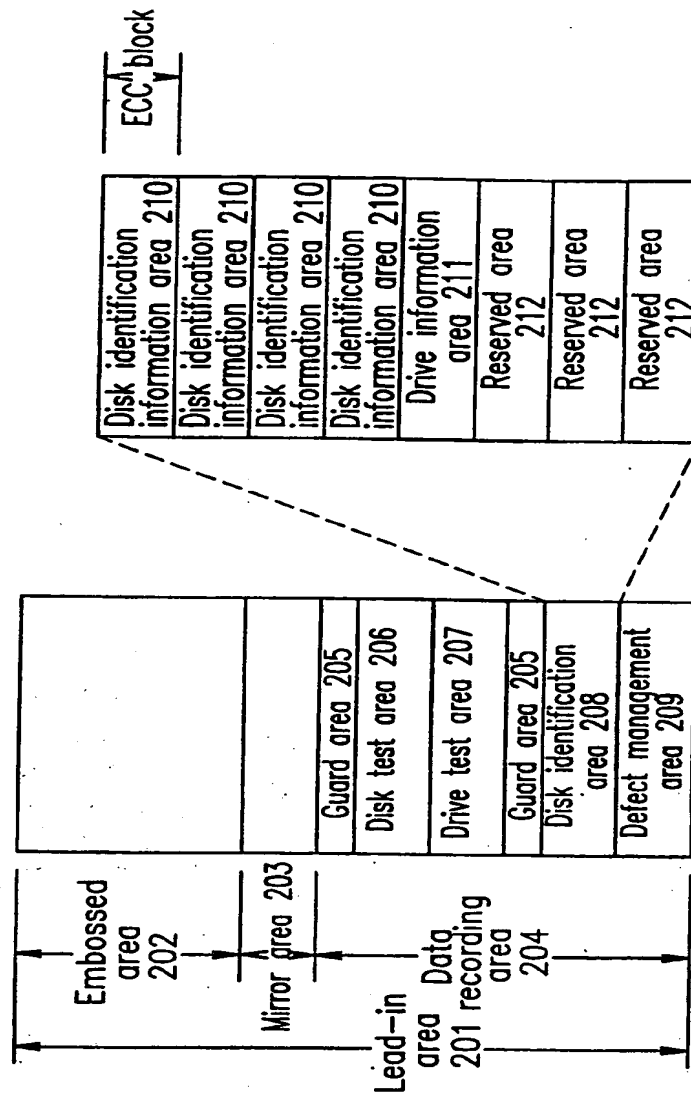
10       the drive information update section writes a content of the new recording and reproduction condition in the area of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned number 0, and fills the contents of the recording and reproduction  
15       conditions, which are written in the areas of each of the first drive information area and the second drive information area assigned numbers 1 through 15, with "00"h.

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**FIG. 1**

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FIG. 2



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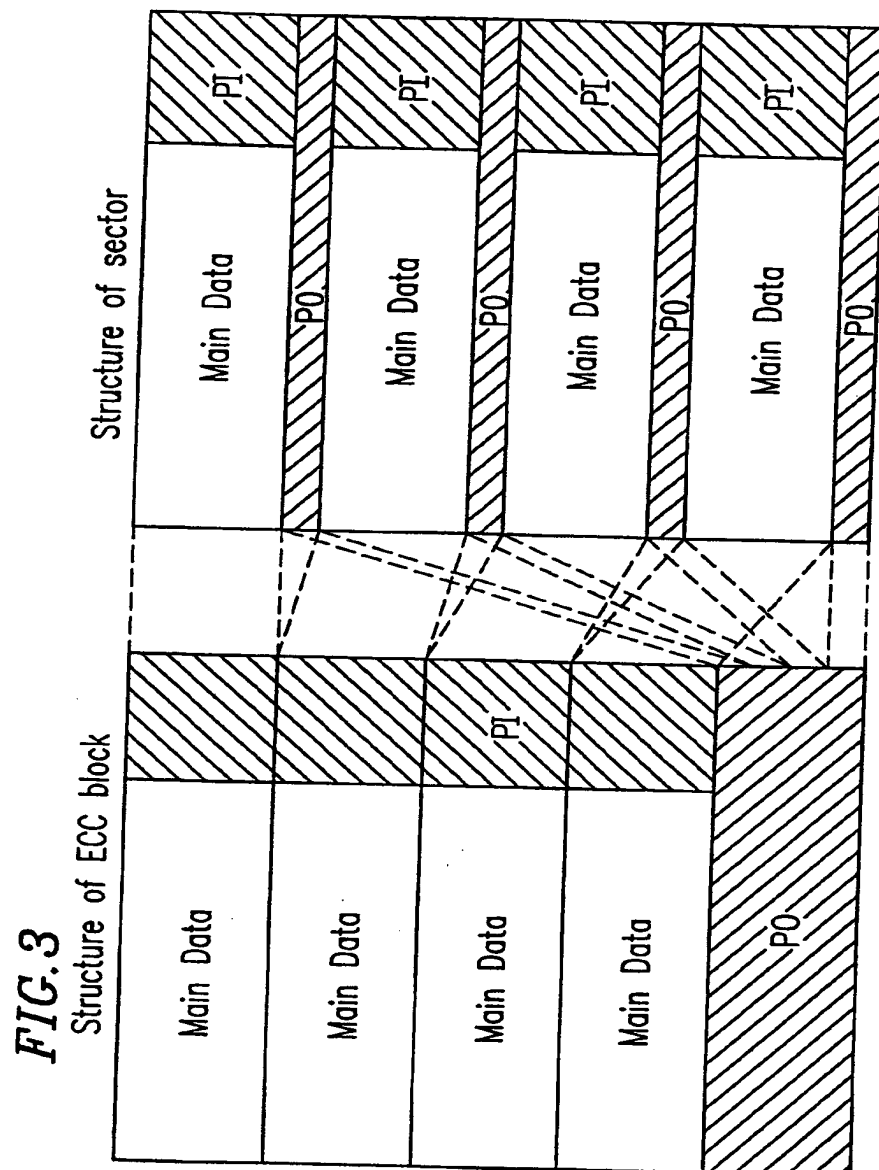
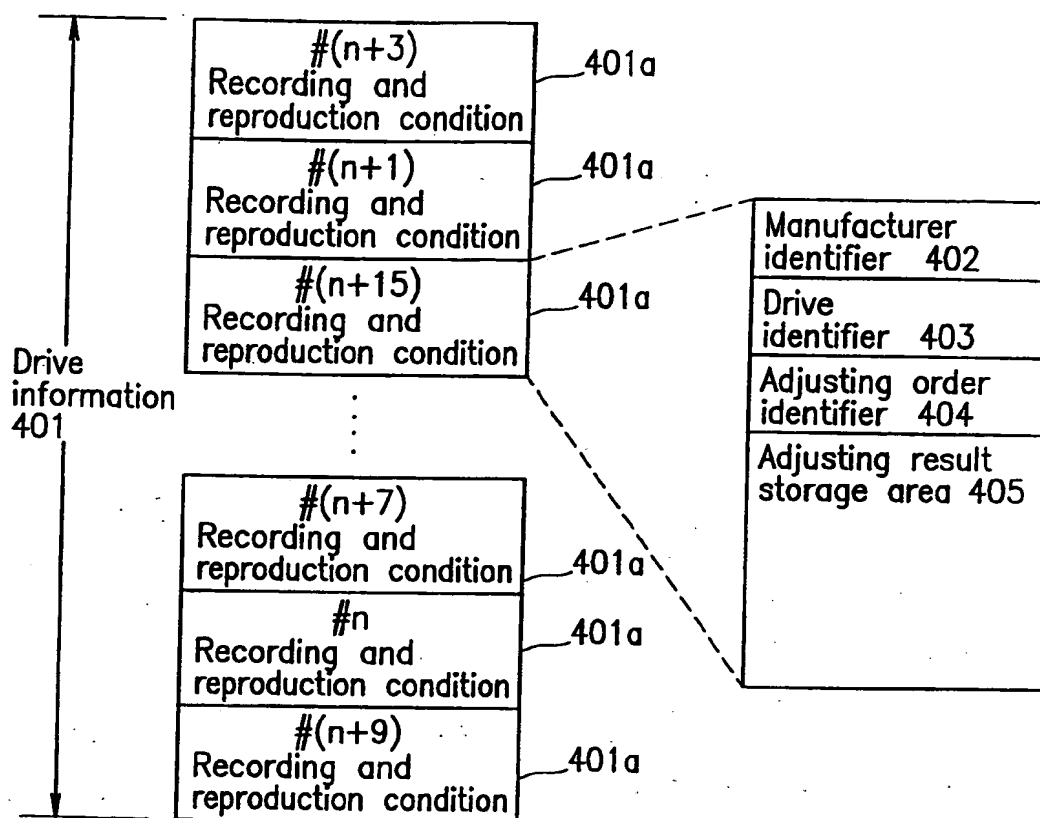


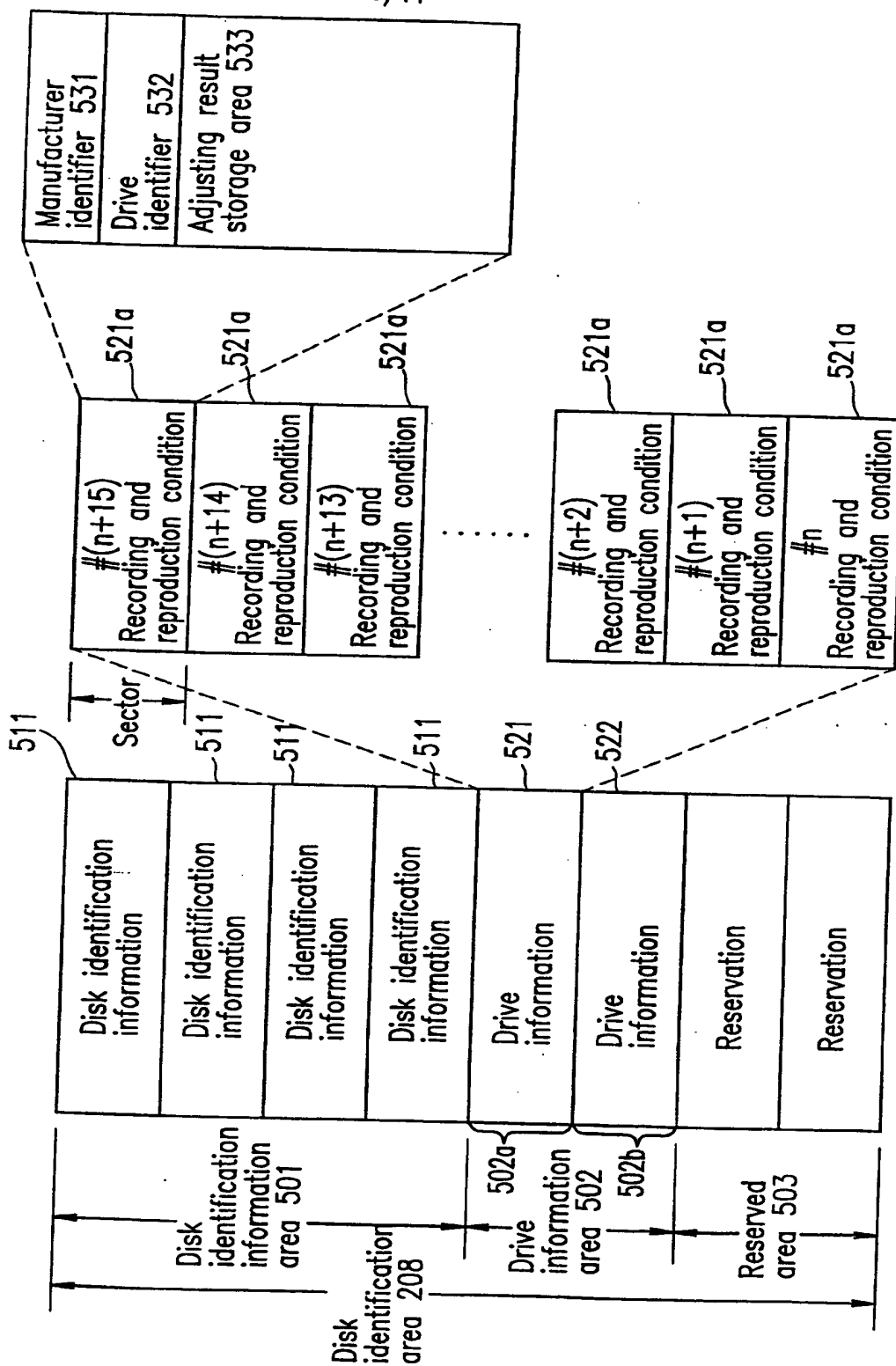
FIG. 4

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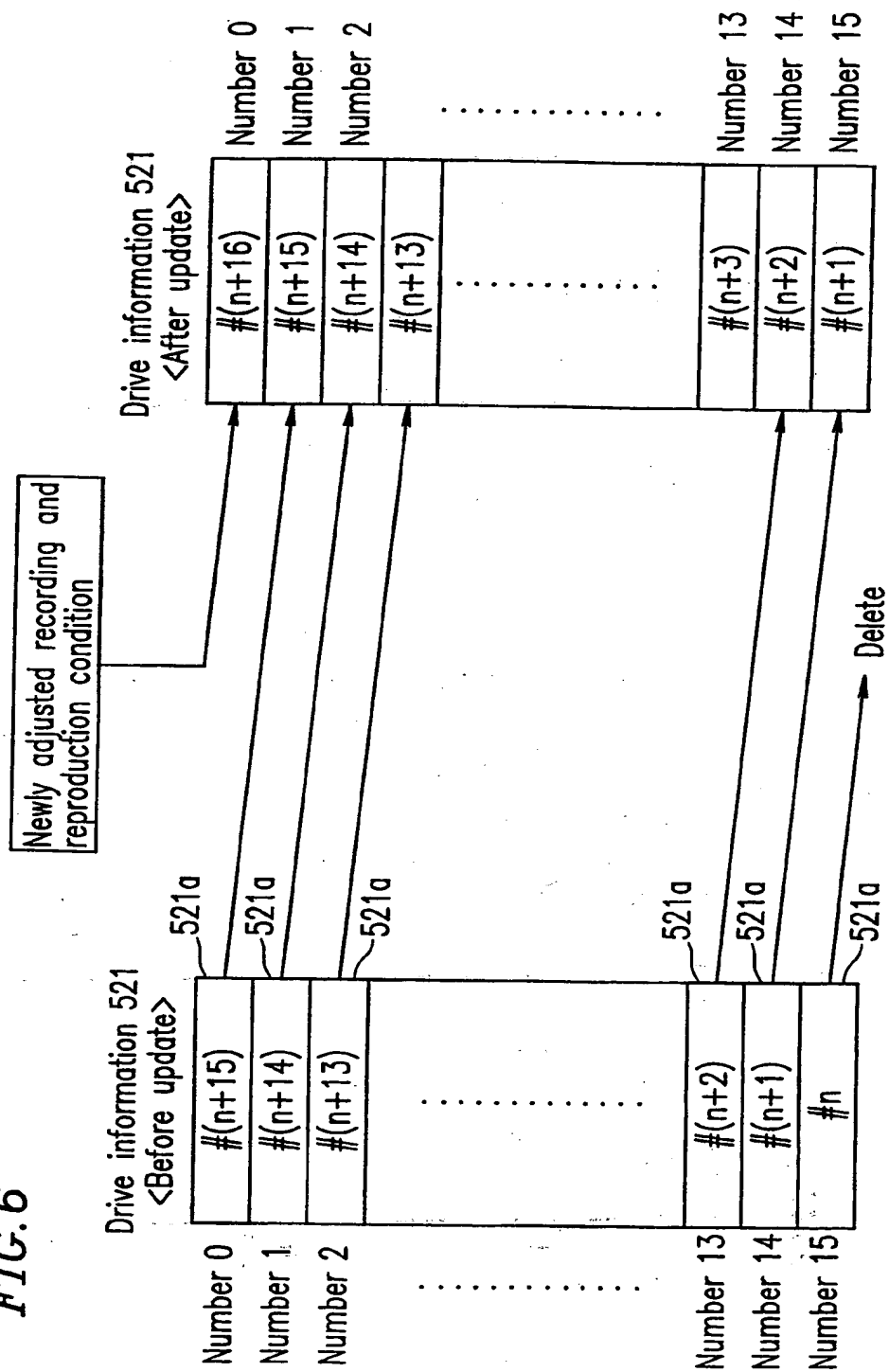
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FIG. 5



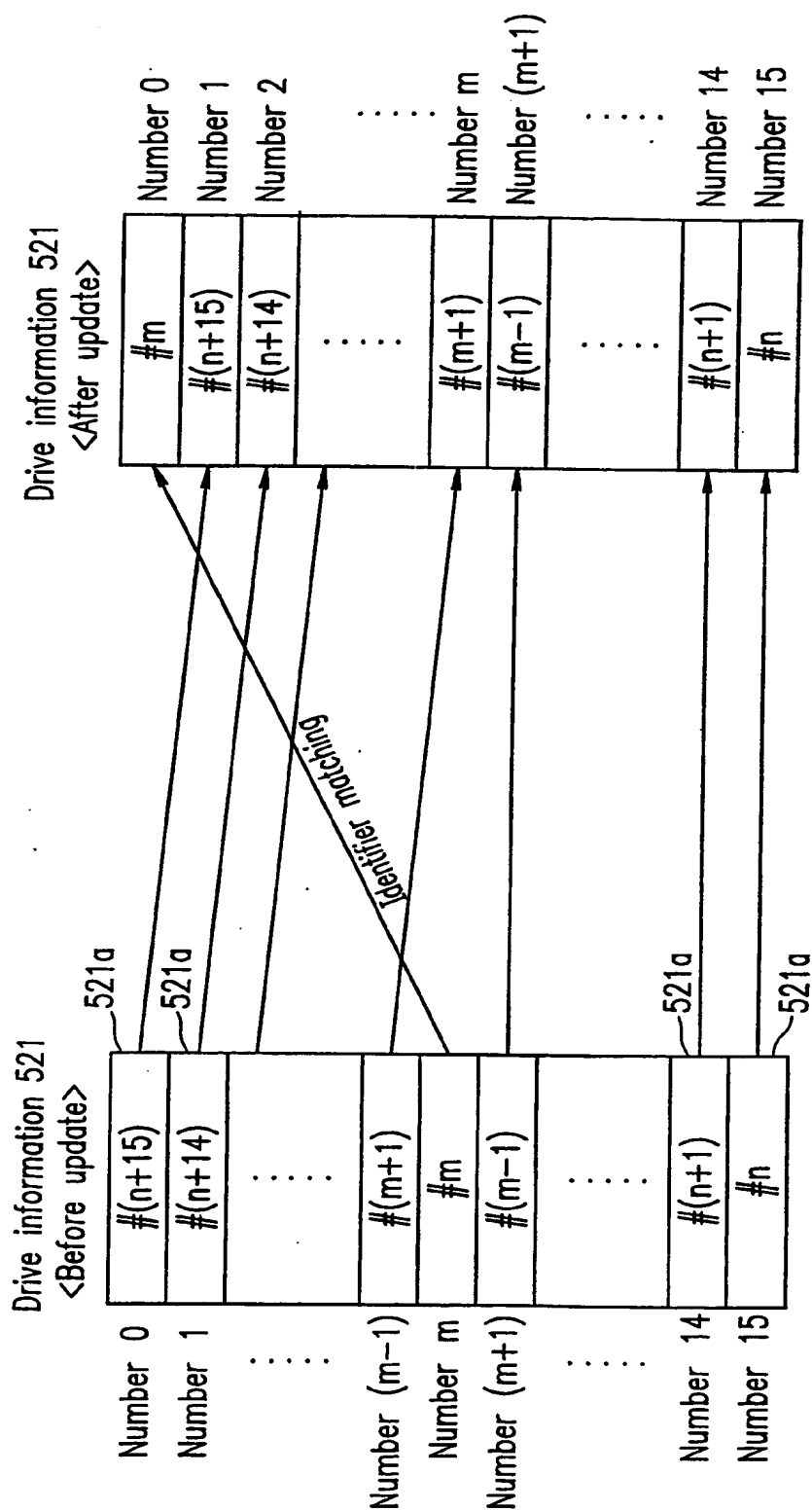
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FIG. 6



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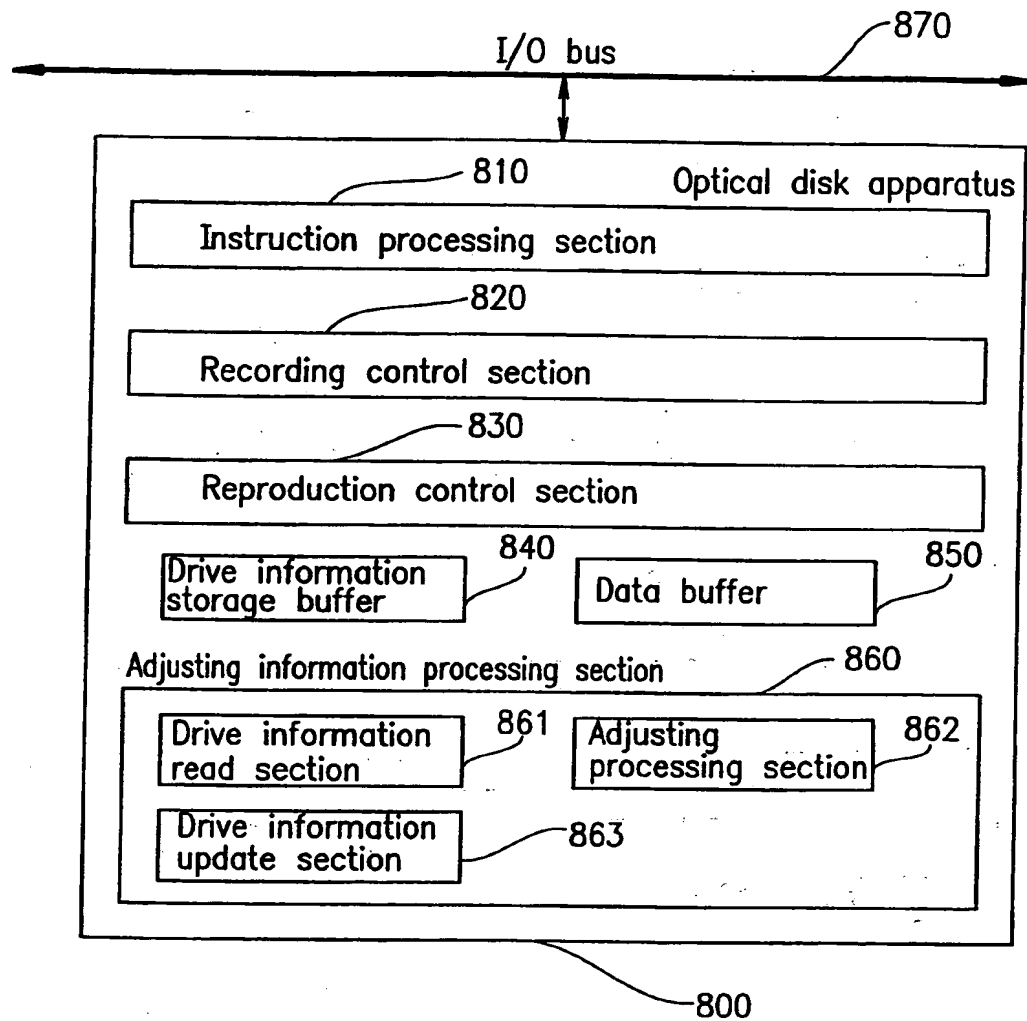
FIG. 7





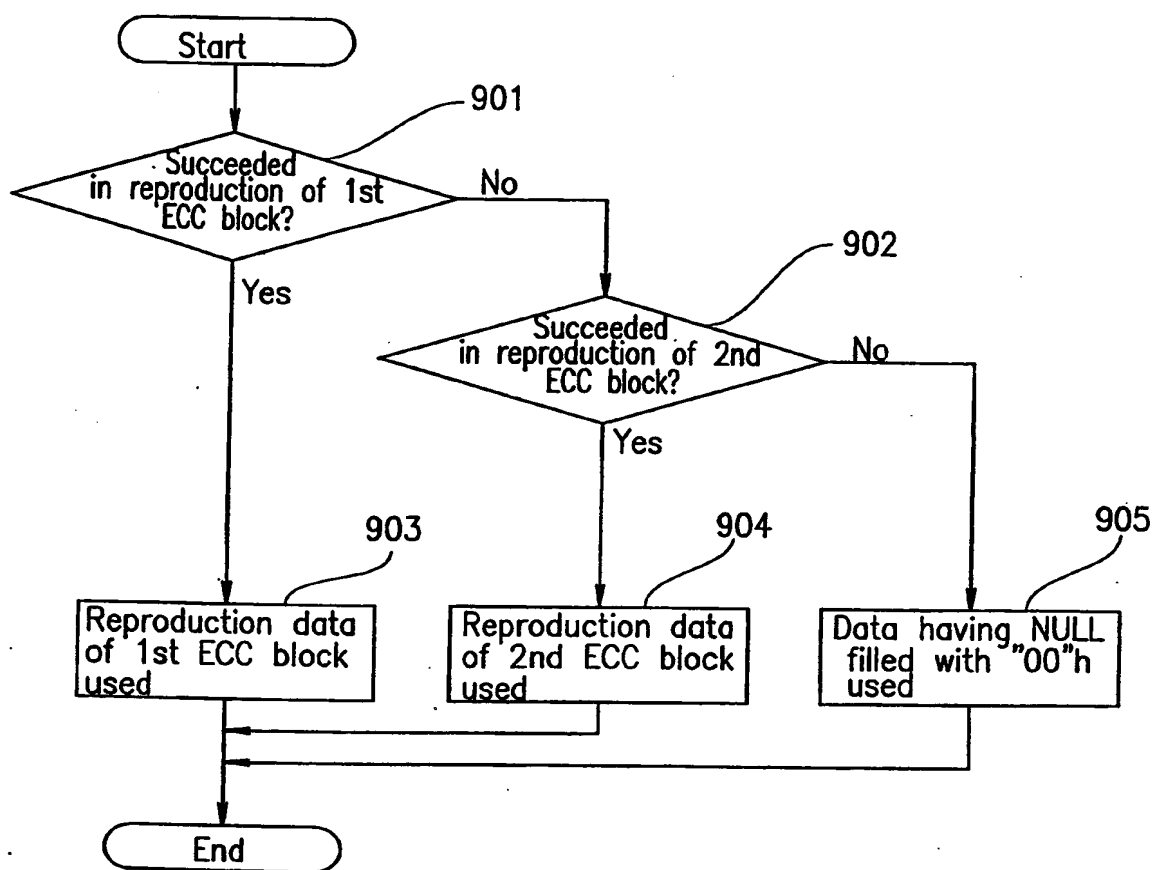
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FIG. 8



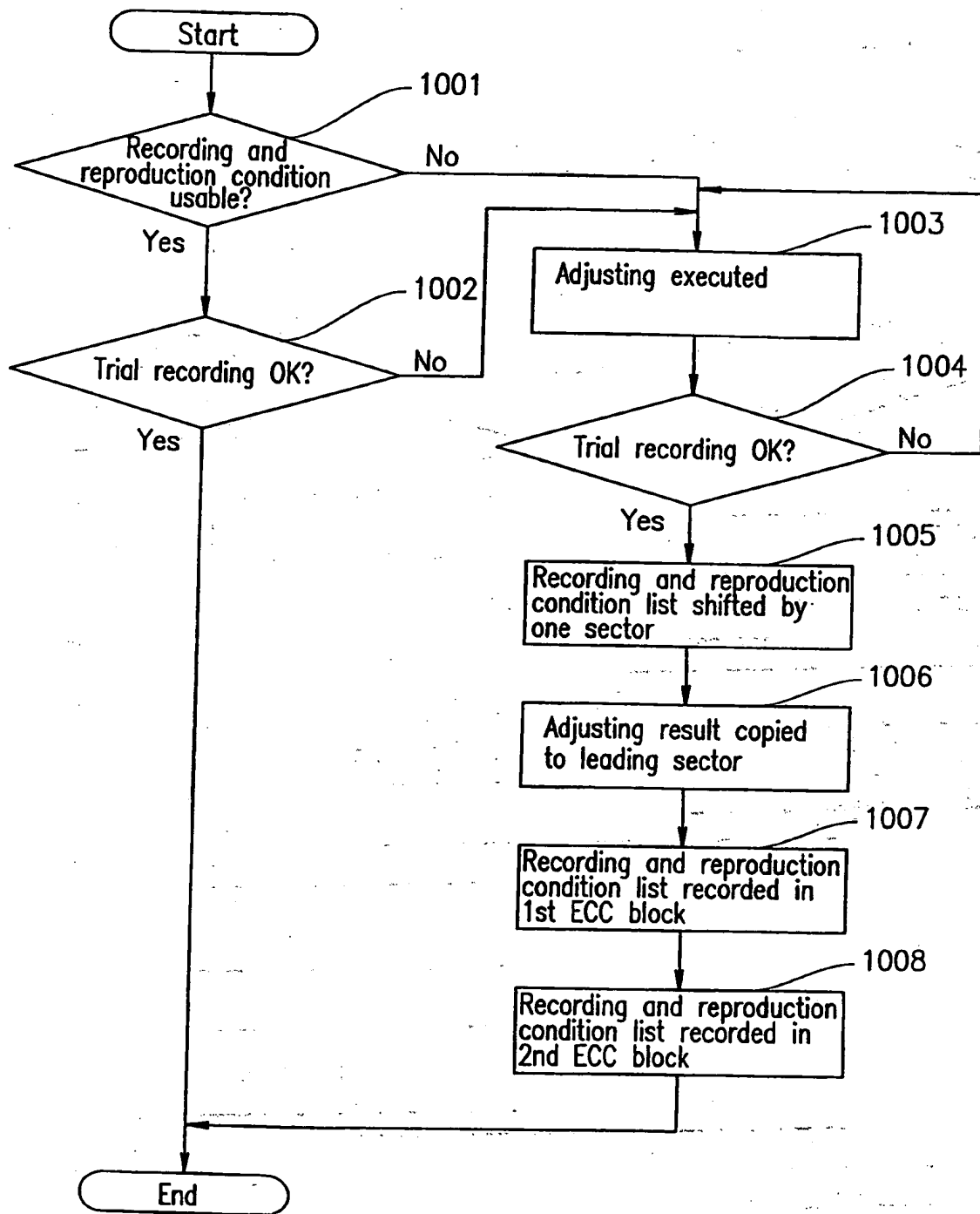
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FIG. 9



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FIG. 10



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FIG. 11

